# FAMILIES ANONYMOUS and the PROFESSIONAL COMMUNITY



## What Is Families Anonymous?

Families Anonymous<sup>®</sup> (FA<sup>®</sup>) is a Twelve Step, self-help, mutual-support fellowship of people whose lives have been affected by the use of mind-altering substances or related behavioral problems of a relative or friend.

#### Why Is Families Anonymous Needed?

Substance use disorder is a disease with dire physical, mental, emotional and spiritual impacts on the people who suffer from it. And its effects don't stop with just those people. It is, in reality, a *family disease*, with devastating effects on relatives and friends who watch in despair as it overpowers and consumes their loved ones.

The pain and anguish felt by parents, grandparents, spouses, partners, siblings and others are symptoms of *codependency*. Codependency is an imbalanced interpersonal relationship in which the well-being of one person, such as a parent, depends on the well-being of another person, in this case the addicted loved one.

Codependent people often need special help to regain their own lives, find some peace of mind, let go of over-responsibility, and stop making situations worse by enabling other people's self-destructive behaviors. FA provides that special help.

As FA members attend meetings and work their Twelve Step program, they begin making critical changes in themselves. They learn the value of staying tuned in to a loved one but not interfering directly in that person's actions. They practice encouraging and supporting their loved one's *positive* choices but avoid getting caught up in any problems or issues that are not their own.

#### **How Does Families Anonymous Work?**

The focus of the FA program is on the family, not on the substance user (for whom many other recovery programs are available). FA groups are open to anyone concerned about another person's current, former or suspected use of drugs or alcohol. Groups hold meetings (in-person, online, or by phone), usually weekly, in locations throughout the United States and in more than a dozen other countries. No dues or fees are required for membership. Anonymity is stressed in all aspects of the program for the protection of members and their loved ones; for this reason, first names only are used.

By following FA's Twelve Step program of recovery—which includes basic readings, discussion of FA-approved literature, and sharing of experiences—members find a way to put their lives back together and achieve some sense of serenity. Over time, the changes they make in themselves can carry over to others and have a positive impact on their family dynamics, most likely benefiting even their addicted loved ones.

# How Can Families Anonymous and Professionals Cooperate?

People suffering the effects of a loved one's substance use disorder often turn to the professionals in their lives for guidance about what to do or where to get help.

Countless professionals from all walks of life have made referrals to FA throughout the half century since its inception.

Many also turn to FA for their own personal healing. They attend FA meetings regularly as lay members, leaving their jobs outside the meeting room door. In FA, everyone is equal and anonymous. By maintaining each other's anonymity (for example by not divulging last names or other personal details, such as where members reside or what they do for a living), FA groups are able to keep "principles above personalities."

Some professionals go even further, by starting additional FA groups. Once a group is up and running, the professional steps aside so that *all* the group's members can have a role in managing its meetings in accordance with FA's Twelve Traditions, which require autonomy, anonymity, rotation of leaders, and no other affiliation.

Are you an educator? a health care provider? a librarian? a community leader? an employer? Are you a member of the clergy, or involved in law enforcement? If you have answered yes to any of these questions, keep reading to find out how your involvement with FA can benefit so many of the people whose lives you touch.

#### Educators

Why do some students get into trouble in school ... have attendance problems ... display aberrant behaviors ... have difficulty "fitting in"? Among the common answers in today's society is a young person's substance use and the related behaviors that arise from it.

When such problems come to the attention of school counselors, teachers, and administrators, many school districts have protocols in place to make families aware of *student*-focused programs and provide referrals to those programs. But what about the rest of the family? The effects of substance use disorder are not limited to just the students who have it. Its impact is profoundly felt by their families as well. And those family members need help as much as the students do.

Perhaps you have already referred some of your students' family members to FA. If so, you have likely seen for yourself the benefits of the FA program. Within the safety of FA meetings, people can address their own roles in their families, work on changing their counterproductive attitudes and actions into more productive ones, and learn new coping skills. In this way they are helping themselves while also potentially improving their relationships with their children and others.

#### **Health Care Providers**

As a health care provider—whether in a hospital setting, a treatment center, or an individual practice—you have undoubtedly witnessed, firsthand, that truly successful and long-lasting results are more likely if two things happen: 1) chemically dependent persons are able to halt the progression of their illness (which is best done with professional help) *and* 2) their family members and friends find help for themselves.

It takes time for persons with substance use disorder to "face up to their demons" and succeed in changing their long-standing, self-destructive behaviors. It takes time, as well, for their codependent relatives and friends to do the same.

Addiction treatment programs and facilities are great resources for the person who has the disease. But they cannot provide that person's family with intensive, ongoing support. FA can fill this need and play a vital role in the recovery process. Your referral of a concerned family member to FA can be a truly lifesaving intervention.

#### Law Enforcement Personnel

As a member of the law enforcement community (a police officer, a probation officer, an attorney, or a judge, for example), you are probably in all-too-frequent contact with people enmeshed in today's culture of drug and alcohol use and abuse.

Have you ever felt particularly challenged by having to deal with the family—especially the parents—of a young person accused or suspected of involvement in a crime where drugs or alcohol may have played a role? Have you ever been a target of hostility from parents who are feeling completely overwhelmed by grief, denial and frustration over their loved one's seemingly insurmountable behavioral problems? Have you ever interacted with parents who show disrespect for and question a legal system that *you* believe is fair, but that *they* fear will deal harshly, negatively and in a biased manner with their addicted loved one?

If so, we encourage you, as a law enforcement professional, to consider referring them to FA. This free fellowship can provide them with tools to relieve their anxieties, to be more accepting of reality, and to deal more rationally with the legal problems that so often beset families whose loved ones have substance use disorder.

#### **Community Leaders**

Many cities have leaders who plan public forums or town hall meetings to address substance abuse in their communities. Are you one of these leaders?

If so, you are well aware how beneficial such events can be for communicating information. These safe, nonthreatening gatherings are ideal for reaching out to people who are caught up in the insanity of a loved one's substance use disorder and its related behavioral problems, and who might be finding it awkward and embarrassing to voice their questions and concerns publicly, lest someone ask them *Why*? Even if substance use is pervasive within their neighborhoods and is wreaking havoc in their own families, their first inclinations may be to stay silent and withdraw socially, so as to hide their feelings of hopelessness, shame and guilt.

When you reach out through your forums and meetings, please consider including FA members as speakers and panelists. Invite them to tell their stories about how FA has helped them and their families. They can explain how the FA program has put them on a recovery path toward acceptance and serenity—and how it can do the same for other suffering families. FA members know firsthand about substance abuse and can share practical information, much-needed comfort, and hope.

#### Librarians

Libraries were created, first and foremost, to be places for reading and learning. Today they are so much more than that: They are gathering spots where people from all parts of the community come together to avail themselves of the various services and programs being offered there.

As you scan the often-neutral expressions of the people coming into your library, do you sometimes wonder how many are close to being overwhelmed by alcohol- and drug-related chaos running rampant in their families? Can you identify which of them may be wrestling inwardly with guilt, anger, frustration, anguish, and other negative emotions perhaps arising from their codependent relationships with their addicted loved ones?

Unless they have confided in you, your answer to these questions is probably *No*. So, what can you do to help? One way is simply to display announcements of FA meetings taking place in your community. Another is to offer, and even highlight, FA literature, so that suffering families and friends can start finding a path toward healing and hope.

#### Clergy

As you counsel the parents, other relatives, and friends of people who have substance use disorder, you most assuredly encounter their questions of doubt, denial, low self-worth, and faltering religious beliefs. We invite you to let Families Anonymous help you help them.

FA is a *spiritual* program. Its message is one of self-help facilitated by group interaction. FA meetings are open to everyone, regardless of religious belief or affiliation (or the lack of either).

In FA, the common thread binding all members together is the fact that everyone is dealing with similar problems of substance abuse in their families. Members understand each other's suffering. In FA meetings, they find a safe, nonjudgmental space where they can share personal experiences—challenges, hopes, setbacks, successes—in an open and honest way. Here they can learn and gain support from one another. They are welcome to accept what they feel they can use and to leave the rest behind, possibly to consider at another time.

Members learn to differentiate between what they *can* change (themselves) and what they *cannot* change (other people). They let go of the past, stop obsessing over the future, and focus on living today. They learn better ways to handle problems caused by their substance-using loved ones, such as listening and *responding* rather than tuning out and simply *reacting*. They identify and resolve their negative self-perceptions and become more serene, peaceful, and accepting of reality. This, in turn, for many people, can rekindle a dormant interest in their religious faith despite the persistence of unsolved problems.

#### Employers

Do you sometimes notice behavioral changes in your employees? Perhaps they seem unduly fatigued, preoccupied or impatient. Perhaps they are missing work more often than usual.

When people are in pain because a loved one is involved with drugs or alcohol, their suffering often finds its way into the workplace: Their attitudes can become problematic. Their productivity can decline. The quality of their interactions with their coworkers can deteriorate.

In such circumstances, one of the best interventions you can offer your troubled employees is a referral to Families Anonymous. The referral can be done in the context of an employeeassistance program (if one exists in your company) or simply in the form of a heart-to-heart conversation.

By joining an FA group and attending FA meetings on a regular basis, your employees can begin recovering from the agonies of dealing with a loved one's substance use disorder. With guidance and support from their fellow FA members, they can learn ways to manage their family problems more effectively. As their lives improve, they can regain their prior productivity and, using the positive attitudes brought about in this Twelve Step fellowship, strive once more to reach their full potential.

### **Our Invitation to You**

We invite you to learn more about Families Anonymous by visiting our website or by contacting our World Service Office (see information below). Find meetings that already exist in your community and beyond—and get help starting new ones. Discover FA's wealth of recovery literature, some of it available for free download. Look through recent and past issues of FA's newsletter, the *Serenity Messenger*, and read testimonials and personal stories written by FA members who tell how the program has changed their lives and put them on a path toward recovery and serenity.

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